

steele,
"Cooperation, Conflict, + Culture"

States
- plains, sedentary
- grain agriculture
- hierarchy / command
- military training
- slavery

J.C. Scott
N. Roberts
Macrons

hills, jungle, swamps
swidden/horticulture
mixed war
chiefs

non-state
foragers

Clastres
war as anti-state

"second revolution"

"social capital"

conditions
- no stealable goods
- capable defense
- frequent inter-band gathering

C. Boehm
practices
anti-war (vendetta)
anti-state (exp. punish)
nomadic, egalitarian
humans / foragers

DeWaal (too much emphasis on chimps?)
bonobos
♀ coalitions

♂ coalitions

- raids
- roots of war?

Wearryham - human impact?
Ferguson

LCA

"first revolution"

- defeat bullies
- defeat shirkers + punish
- preparation: collective defense
: "power scavenging"