

Violence

inter-group

inter-group

individual act
fights/murder

individual
fights/murder

group
vengeance (anti-war)

rituals of "cruelty"
Mitigation
Clashes: anti-state
D.G.: anti-"exchange"
"Nietzsche: "debt"
"memory"

Ritual
Challenges, contests, ~~mock~~ war

individual act

individual
crime

group
extradition, trial

group response
police
courts
"2nd violence"

state
crime

X

WRR

group response
police,
lynching

Chimps
Foragers
Sedentary
Agriculture
States

non-state

individual act
crime/murder
domestic terrorism

group response
police,
lynching

Wrangham
Chagnon
Bowles/Cristi
Darwin

state

group response
police,
lynching

Clashes
D.G.
Nietzsche
Fry, Ferguson
Kelly

Notes

1 Kelly PNHs 2005 -
A) eco-geo - techno - social multiplicity
"period of intrinsic defensive advantage"
B) criticism of "universal war"
i) archaeological remains
ii) correct ethnography (Boehm)

Clashes
D.G.
Nietzsche
Fry, Ferguson
Kelly

2 criticisms of Chagnon
i) state / tribe historical relations
ii) age / headman status
iii) mortality

Clashes
D.G.
Nietzsche
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comparisons
establishment
to systems